

Species Datasheet

Datasheet No. G-007.001.002
(Family.genus.species)

DBT- Network Programme

1.Taxon:

Species: *Abies pindrow*(Royle ex D. Don) Royle

Subspecies:

Variety:

Cultivar:

Hybrid:

Image file:

2. Synonyms:*Abies chiloensis* Carriere, *A. himalayensis* Lavallee, *A. pindrow* var. *intermedia* A.Henry, *A. pindrow* var. *pindrow*, *A. webbiana* var. *pindrow* (Royle ex D.Don) Brandis, *Picea herbertiana* Madden, *P. pindrow* (Royle ex D.Don) Loudon, *Pinus naphta* Antoine, *P. pindrow* Royle ex D.Don, *P. spectabilis* var. *pindrow* (Royle ex D.Don) Voss, *Taxus lambertiana* Wall.

3.Systematic Position:

Christenhusz et al. (2011)

- Class: Equisetopsida C. Agardh
- Subclass: Pinidae Cronquist
- Order: Pinales Gorozh.
- Family: Pinaceae Spreng. ex F.Rudolphi
- Genus: *Abies* Mill.
- Species: *A. pindrow*(Royle ex D. Don) Royle

Bentham and Hooker (1862)

Kingdom: Plantae

Division: Phanerogamia

Class: Gymnospermeae

Ordo: Coniferae

Tribus: Abletneae

Genus: *Abies* Mill.

Species: *A.pindrow*(Royle ex D. Don) Royle

4.Distribution:

Global: Native of western Himalaya from northeast Afghanistan, North Pakistan and India to central Nepal

India: Jammu & Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Western Himalayas

5.Indigenous/Exotic/Endemic;Cultivated/Wild:

6.Threat Status:

IUCN: Least concern

BSI:

7.Habit and Habitat:Large evergreen tree(40-60 m tall),*Abiespindrow* is a species of high mountains, occurring between 2,000 m and 3,300 m above sea level on alpine lithosols.

8.LifeForm:Phanerophytes

9.EconomicImportance:Timber is valuable; used for making fruitcares, planking for ceiling, floor board and shingles for houses in the Himalayan region of India. Ornamental, timber, paper pulp

10. Probable Progenitor of:

11.DNA

C-value Methodology

12.Basic chromosome number(s): $x=12$ 1, 2, 3

13. Zygotic chromosome number(s): $2n=$

14. Gametic chromosome number(s): $2n=12$ (endosperm mitosis) 2, 3

15.Specialized chromosomes (B chromosomes/Sex chromosomes/Polytene chromosomes/Neocentric chromosomes):

Image file

16.Ploidy level:Diploid 2, 3

Image file

17.Agametoploidy:

18.Nature of polyploidy (auto, segmental, allo, autoallo):

19.Genomic formula:

20.Aberrant chromosome number(s)(aneuploidy, aneusomaty, polysomaty):

21.Somaticchromosomes:Endosperm mitosis 2, 3

KaryotypeMedian and subterminal 2, 3

Chromosome sizeLarge 2, 3

NOR chromosome(s)3 (endosperm mitosis) 2, 3

Degree of asymmetryModerately asymmetrical 2, 3

Image file

22. Banding pattern(s):

Image file

23.Physical mapping of chromosomes:

In situ hybridization

Image file

Fluorescent in situ hybridization:

Image file

24.Genomic in situ hybridization:

Image file

25. Linkage map:

Image file

26.Chromosome associations:

Female meiosis

Male meiosis

Image file

27.Chromosome distribution at anaphase I:

28. Genetic diversity:

Chromosomal level

Image file

DNA level

29.Any other information (Apomixis; Inversion; Male sterility;Pollen grain mitosis; Pollen stainability;Translocationsetc.):